/71 cont./ If a mother 554
or a father is unable to punish their children, they report /72/ 875
them to the teacher and he gives the proper punishment. Students 876
stand at attention and salute their teachers wherever they see him. 544
They are ready to fulfill his orders regardless of the parents' approval. The parents have no right to complain about any kind of punishment to the student by the teacher, regardless of how severe it is.

Every child from 6 to 13 years of age has to complete the 872
grammar school. Education is compulsory by the government. [681]
A father who suspends his child from school is fined.

Besides the grammar school there was another agent that 242
acted as an educational organization for adult education. The 874
graduates of the grammar school of the ages from 14 to 20 years were organized in winter farm courses. Their schedule of lessons was based on the farm survey of their village and on the questionnaire which was put to them to find out what they would like to learn during winter months. The lessons were mostly field work and very little class work. Each student, besides following the different jobs of his father's occupation, takes active part in a cooperative project. This cooperative project is the /73/ central [476]
theme around which the different lessons are organized. The project is based on some common but unknown factor that the students try to investigate. Special committees from among the group are appointed to divide the jobs at different seasons to every one. Careful accounts are kept of the share of labor of each student, of the cost of the project, and of the climatic conditions under which the project was conducted. At the end of the project year, each student receives his share of income according to the number of hours he worked.

The most effective phase of this project is the yearly demon- 178
stration of the work done by the students to the farmers of the 476
village, the work done, the money spent and results obtained. 242
It is one of the convincing methods to show the farmer how to 874
improve his methods of farming by introducing either better